

# COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Shangui Ward,  
Hong Local Government

## 2021-2026







**Drama presentation in plenary by  
NZADA Drama Group**

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# LIST OF ACRONYMS

<b>ADSEMA</b>	Adamawa State Emergency Management Agency
<b>ADSUBEB</b>	Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board
<b>CDP</b>	Community Development Planning
<b>COE</b>	College of Education
<b>DIE</b>	Divisional Inspector of Education
<b>ECF</b>	Environmental Care Foundation
<b>ERC</b>	Education Resource Centre
<b>ES</b>	Education Secretary
<b>ESA</b>	Environmental Sanitation Agency
<b>GDSS</b>	Government Day Secondary School
<b>IDP</b>	Internally Displaced Persons
<b>LGA</b>	Local Government Area
<b>NGO</b>	Non-Governmental Organisation
<b>PAWECA</b>	Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation Agency
<b>PHCDA</b>	Primary Health Care Development Agency
<b>PLWD</b>	People Living with Disability
<b>PPSMB</b>	Post Primary School Management Board
<b>PTA</b>	Parents Teachers Associations
<b>RWESA</b>	Rural Water Environmental Sanitation Agency
<b>SBMC</b>	School Based Management Committee
<b>VDC</b>	Village Development Committee
<b>WDC</b>	Ward Development Committee
<b>WPSC</b>	Ward Project Support Committee



# OUR VISION

Our collective vision for Shangui ward is to have adequate potable drinking water. We envision a Shangui ward with a constant power supply, good political representation at all levels of government. We envision a groundnut processing company to process our groundnuts and other products, a standard boarding school to improve quality education. We envision a modern market in our ward to boost economic activities, available and affordable modern farming inputs like tractors, fertilizers, hybrid seedlings to improve farming activities. A skill acquisition centre to boost employment opportunity, a well-designed streetlight all over our ward, employment opportunities in government and reputable institutions.

We envision the availability of clinics with quality drugs, the presence of enough security personnel to boost security, a good road network around our ward for ease of transportation. We envision public toilets to enable a healthy and clean environment, our schools should be fenced to enhance protection of lives and properties. We envision trained teachers and doctors in our schools and clinics. We see a future Shangri ward where women are empowered to engage in economic activities for financial independence.



## MESSAGE FROM THE COUNCILLOR

My name is Hon. Bulabiya Ezekiel, Councillor representing Shangui ward in Hong local government area of Adamawa state. I am married with kids. My highest educational qualification is NCE, and I am a native of H`oba (Kilba). I have been in politics for a long time as a supporter of superior politicians, however, this is my first time serving as a Councillor and I hope to grow politically. Shangui ward is one of the 12 wards in Hong local government with over 10 electoral units.

This CDP session has taught us the roles and responsibilities of every individual and the community at large, ranging from the poor to the rich and government functionaries. People who used to come to us for personal assistance now understand the capacity of a Councillor. Interestingly, the few people who were in attendance were able to spread the good news to others. Therefore, I believe this is the knowledge that will be passed down from generation to generation.

I would like to appreciate the effort of the sponsors and the facilitation team for a job well done. On behalf of Shangui ward, I say thank you.

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## MESSAGE FROM THE DISTRICT HEAD

My name is Alh. Umaru Babangida Mahmoud and I am the district head of Shangui and Hong wards. I attended Central Primary School Hong where I obtained my First School-Leaving Certificate and then proceeded to General Murtala Mohammed College, Yola and obtained my Secondary School Certificate. From there, I got admission into the College of Preliminary Studies Numan, (now Adamawa State Polytechnic) and obtained a diploma in Public Administration. I worked with the Ministry of Water Resources, Yola before my kinsmen elected me as a district head of Hong/Shangui. I am very happy to be a part of this community and part of this development planning session.

This is my first time attending a programme where all categories of people have been invited from all the communities in the ward to discuss the collective problems that affect them. This program has brought unity amongst my people and made them understand that everyone's voice is important in decision making especially when it comes to the development of our ward. Some of the problems identified during the session are beyond our capacity therefore, it is my prayer that the government and other developmental organisations can support us.

The development of the plan would not have been possible without the commitment, contribution and dedication received from the community members during the community development planning session, which has laid a solid foundation in the development of our ward.

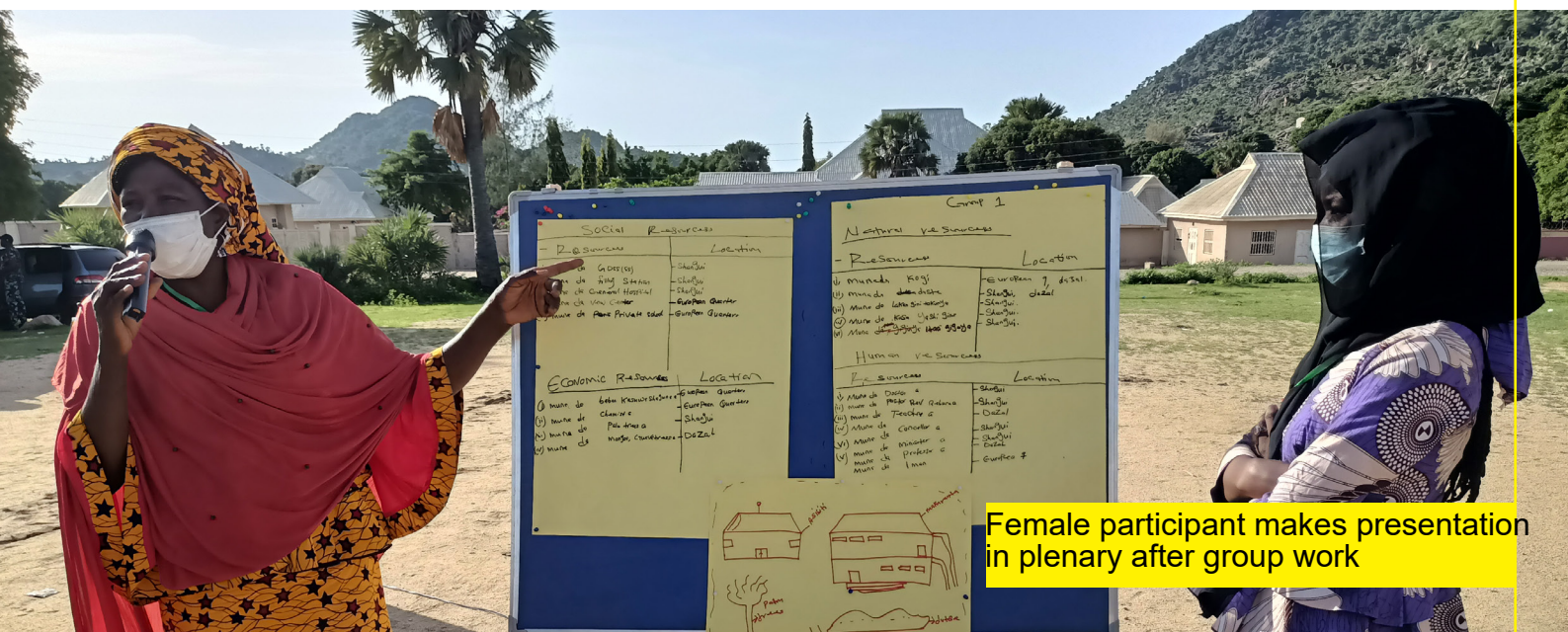
I want to sincerely acknowledge the professionalism shown by the facilitators during the CDP session and the efforts made by ECF and GIZ for the actualisation of this community development plan.

Thank you once again.





An aged female participant votes during plenary ranking of problems



Female participant makes presentation in plenary after group work



After a group exercise, a note taker puts down deliberations from the group exercise



# ABOUT THIS PLAN

Hong LGA is one of the seven local government areas of Adamawa state that suffered the Boko/Haram insurgency in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points and health centres in the local government, people were killed and displaced, and many fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma of the Boko Haram insurgency required concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

In light of this, the local government and the traditional leaders of Hong LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development needs of the local population as their priority with the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development). They have started the Community Development Planning (CDP) process, which aims to bring various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up planning process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for the community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials that could aid in their solution. It is a capacity building process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems while putting the peculiarity of their communities in the centre of all the efforts.

While stakeholder sensitisation, ward analysis and community mobilisation played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning session itself was the heart of the process. This 4-day session is similar to the village/town meetings where members of the community gather to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP session are as follows:

- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials within the community that

could help them solve these problems

- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritise the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP process in Hong LGA was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZs Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organisation (CSO) partners: Zireenza Support Foundation (ZSF), Environmental Care Foundation (ECF), Goggoji Zummuchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Budgeting and Planning Departments of the Hong LGA, Adamawa State Planning Commission and Ministry of Local Government Affairs. The CDP processes were supported and guided by the local government and traditional leadership

The tangible results of the Shangui ward CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. Representatives of Shangui ward validated the CDP Plan and its content.



# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) sessions for Shangui ward was conducted in two streams (A&B) running simultaneously in adherence to Covid-19 preventive measures. The session took place from 22–25 June 2021 at GDSS Shangui. Different stakeholders from Shangui ward in the following categories: traditional, religious, political leaders, men and women from different age groups, artisans, persons living with disabilities (PLWD), internally displaced persons (IDPs), heads of households, and economic actors came together to plan for the development of our ward.

Shangui ward is one of the 12 wards of Hong LGA with an estimated population of 23,520 persons according to the National Population Commission demarcation exercise in 2021. The population of the ward is predominantly of Kilba tribe, while, Hausa, Fulani, Yungur, Falli, Babur, Michika, Mrghi, Chibok, Barebare also have a significant presence in the ward. Christianity and Islam are the major religions in the ward. While the major economic occupation is farming with a significant number of people engaged in petty trade.

Our ward is located at the outskirts of the Hong LGA towards the east, along Mubi-Yola federal highway

bordered by some wards like Gaya from the north, and Hong ward from the west. A walking distance of about 2,77km from the LGA Headquarters, with geographic coordinates of 10° 14' 16"N 12° 57' 14"E around the ward.

The CDP process has aided our community stakeholders to come together to discuss and analyse our livelihoods, problems, causes, proffer solutions and create a joint ward vision and development plan for a better tomorrow for our communities and people. We collectively defined development as growth from the lower to a higher level in any aspect of life, such as improvement in basic social amenities, adequate water supply, and quality education with employment opportunities.

The key natural resources in our land that we identified include mountains, rivers and farmland. In the near future, we envision a Shangui ward with a standard health centre, university and a processing company that will create job opportunities in our community. Our common shared values are generosity, respect for elders and hospitality.

During the CDP session, we identified our major development challenges as lack of police outpost,



Men group participants makes presentation in plenary



A female participant asking question during market place

lack of food storage facilities, insufficient teaching aids in our schools, insufficient drugs in clinics, lack of evacuation van, drug abuse and limited telecommunication network. These problems and challenges were clustered within seven sectors.

We determined that these challenges have affected our development, livelihoods, and security negatively. Hence, we collectively prioritised security, agriculture and food security, and education as our top three problems. We selected 25 persons among ourselves as the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) to follow up on our future community development.



# THIS IS OUR WARD

## GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Our ward is located in the outskirts of the Hong LGA towards the east, along Mubi-Yola federal highway bordered by some wards like Gaya from the north, and Hong ward from the west. A trekable distance of about 2,77km from the LGA Headquarters, with geographic coordinates of 10° 14' 16"N 12° 57' 14"E. The area is characterized by the typical rainy and dry seasons. The dry season is for a period of 5 months (November to March), while the rainy season is between April to October each year. The annual rainfall ranges from 700 -1,050 mm. The temperature in the area remains high in most parts of the year being as hot as 39°C between March and June. It is cold only between December and January with temperatures ranging from 27°C and 32°C. The topography is highly rugged and generally undulating; covered by scattered chains of rocky hills at an average elevation 520 meters above mean sea level. The elevation of the land surface generally increases northwards. Shangui ward falls within the Sudan savannah belt of Nigeria and the vegetation zone is referred to as cambretaceous woodland savannah. About 70% of the vegetation are grasses and weeds with few scattered woody plants. However, the natural vegetation has been altered by human activities such as cutting trees for fuel, settlement expansion, farming activities, bush burning and rearing of animals.

(Source Google)

## DEMOGRAPHICS: POPULATION

Shangui ward is one of the 12 wards of Hong LGA with an estimated population of 23,520 according to the National Population Commission demarcation exercise 2021. From the data obtained, 42 enumeration areas (EA's) by 560 (per EA) average population resulted to the total estimated population of people in Shangui ward resulting to figure above. Youths ranging the ages between 18-35 years take up 35% of the population, while children below 18 years take the highest percentage of about 46% and the rest of the percentage goes to the elders (36 years above). Shangui is predominantly Kilba, while Hausa, Fulani, Yungur, Falli, Babur, Michika, Mrghi, Chibok, Barebare also leaving peacefully in our ward. Christianity and Islam are our major religious practice.

## SUMMARY OF THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC SITUATION

The most practised economic activity in our ward is agriculture, both men and women are engaged in it too. We plant groundnuts, maize, guinea corn, beans, rice among others. Some other businesses commonly practised by women are groundnut oil extraction, cap knitting, selling of Akara, pottery, fish trading, tailoring and teaching among others. While men on the other hand also involved in other major businesses such as animal rearing, driving, black market business and carpentry. The men are also involved in other activities such as mechanics, technicians, civil servants, teaching, bricklaying among others. We do go for weekly market days at our neighbouring wards and towns, for exchange of goods and services. Our monthly average income is 5,001-10,000 naira per household.

## OUR VALUES

Our common shared values include bravery, unity, hard work, respect for elders.

## OUR STRENGTH

Our ward is endowed with mountains, rivers, fruits and farmlands. We have clinics, hotels electricity and telecommunication network, In addition to numerous university graduates, professors and doctorate degree holders.

TABLE 1:1 SHOWS SHANGUI`S RESOURCES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE LOCATIONS

RESOURCE CATEGORY	TYPE OF RESOURCES AND LOCATIONS
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mountains/rocks at Tamati Shangui</li> <li>River Kwadagi in Shangui ward</li> <li>Clay for pottery at River Kwadagi Shangui</li> <li>Sharp sand at Mamija</li> <li>Madrid tree for timber all over Shangui bush</li> <li>Arable land for farming around Shangui ward</li> <li>Springwater in Shangui ward</li> </ul>
<b>ECONOMIC RESOURCES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mango trees in Shangui ward</li> <li>Guava trees in Shangui ward</li> <li>Tamarind trees in Shangui ward</li> <li>Orange tree in Shangui ward</li> <li>Cattle market at Gwongi</li> <li>Shops in Shangui ward</li> <li>Groundnut oil extraction machines in Shangui ward</li> <li>Restaurants in Shangui ward</li> <li>Palm trees in Shangui ward</li> <li>Chemist at European quarters In Shangui ward</li> </ul>
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Medical doctors in Shangui ward</li> <li>Lecturers in Shangui ward</li> <li>Former Minister in Shangui ward</li> <li>Teachers in Shangui ward</li> <li>Professors in Shangui ward</li> <li>Engineers in Shangui ward</li> <li>Local vigilante in Shangui ward</li> <li>Barristers in Shangui ward</li> </ul>
<b>SOCIAL RESOURCES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary and secondary schools in Shangui ward</li> <li>Hotel in Shangui ward</li> <li>Clinics at Shangui, Dazal, Mungal, Wajah</li> <li>Electricity in Shangui ward</li> <li>Viewing centre at European quarters</li> <li>General hospital in Shangui ward</li> <li>Mobile network mast In Shangui ward</li> </ul>



## OUR CHALLENGES

Despite our rich resources, we suffer diverse developmental challenges across sectors and areas as shown in tables 2:1 below

TABLE 2:1 SHOWS OUR PROBLEMS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE LOCATIONS

SECTORS	CHALLENGES AND LOCATIONS
<b>SECURITY</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of police outpost in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Lack of synergy between security personnel and community members in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Lack of prompt payment of allowance and wages for vigilante in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Insufficient ammunition for vigilante in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Farmers-herders clash in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Incidences of kidnapping in Shangui ward</li> <li>• High cases of armed robbery at Munga, Dazal, Wajah, Shangui</li> <li>• Insufficient security personnel in Shangui ward</li> </ul>
<b>AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of modern farming implements in shangui ward</li> <li>• Lack of hybrid treated seedlings in shangui ward</li> <li>• Shortage of food in shangui ward</li> <li>• Lack of extension workers in shangui ward</li> <li>• Poor soil fertility in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Lack of food storage facilities in Shangui ward</li> </ul>
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of boarding schools in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Insufficient teachers at all schools in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Insufficient classrooms in Dazal, Munga and Waja primary schools</li> <li>• Insufficient chairs and desks at all schools in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Insufficient teaching aids in primary schools at Wajah and Munga</li> <li>• There are no library and laboratory buildings at all schools in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Some teachers are not consistent in their work in Dazal and Mungal primary school</li> <li>• Insufficient toilets in schools in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Lack of equipment for extracurricular activities in schools in Shagui ward</li> </ul>
<b>HEALTH</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of modern health facilities all clinics in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Drugs are very expensive in Shangui ward</li> <li>• Insufficient drugs in clinics at Dazal, Mungal, Waja, Manza'a</li> <li>• Insufficient health personnel in Dazal clinic</li> </ul>

SECTORS	CHALLENGES AND LOCATIONS
<b>WATER AND SANITATION</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insufficient personal and public toilets</li> <li>• Insufficient potable drinking water at Sabon gari, Dazal, Shanguì, Wajah, Munga</li> <li>• Lack of refuse evacuation van in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Serious erosion in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Insufficient drainages in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Lack of public place to dump refuse in shanguì ward</li> </ul>
<b>ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of electricity at Dazal</li> <li>• Lack of recreational centres in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Insufficient grinding machine at Dazal, Waja, Manza'a</li> <li>• Insufficient network in Shanguì-Dazal, Shanguì-Waja</li> <li>• Lack of skills acquisition centre in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• High rate of unemployment in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Lack of drainage system in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Bad road network from Shanguì-Dazal, Shanguì-Waja</li> <li>• Lack of modern market in Shanguì ward</li> </ul>
<b>Social protection</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Incidence of rape in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Early marriage in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Drug abuse in shanguì ward</li> <li>• High rate of divorce in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Oppression on women during elections in Shanguì ward</li> <li>• Injustice during distribution of relief materials in Shanguì ward</li> </ul>



A female participant counts the total votes after group ranking for female group ages 35 and above



# THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To have better knowledge and understanding of our development needs, we identified, discussed and prioritised the challenges in the ward that requires urgent action. The table below shows the ranking of the problem according to sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups (see table 3:1 below) and then the general ranking (see table 3:2 below).

The problems identified were clustered in seven (7) major thematic areas. These sectors include: Health, Education, Security, Agriculture and Food Security, Economy and Infrastructure, Water and Sanitation, Social Protection.

The tables below show the ranking of our needs according to votes which were conducted according to gender and then age groups in the plenary.

TABLE 3:1 SHOWS RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADE					
Sector	Male 18 -30	Male 31 – 40 yrs	Male 41 and above	Female 15-30	Female 40 >
Health	05	07	06	07	03
Agriculture & Food Security	09	04	09	06	18
Water & Sanitation	02	01	03	06	08
Education	03	05	10	11	06
Economy	07	01	02	03	10
Security	09	08	13	10	03
Social protection	01	01	02	05	00
Total	36	27	45	48	48

TABLE 3:2 SHOWS RESULTS OF OVERALL VOTING			
Sector	Vote	%	Ranking
Security	52	25.5	1st
Agriculture and Food Security	49	24.02	2nd
Education	46	22.55	3rd
Health	25	12.25	4th
Water and Sanitation	15	7.35	5th
Economy and Infrastructure	11	5.39	6th
Social protection	06	2.94	7th
Total	204		

# PROBLEM, SOLUTION AND ACTIVITY TABLE

Despite our beautiful endowments in the land, our community is faced with various challenges across sectors, as seen in tables 2.1, 2.2 to 2.7 respectively. We also prioritised the identified problems as shown in table 3.2 above, and we came together to discuss the causes of the identified problems. Out of these causes, we were able to identify possible activities to be carried out to achieve them.

## SECURITY



Security is the most urgent priority challenge for Shangui ward that requires urgent tackling. This is attributed to the lack of police outpost in the entire ward and there is a lack of synergy between security personnel and community members. Other security problems, causes and solutions are discussed and presented in the table below

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of police outpost in Shangui ward  Due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>There was no allocation for building a police station from the police state headquarters.</li> </ul>	The Police State Headquarters should allocate police outposts in our villages	Traditional leaders/ Councillor/WPSC should lobby the LG Chairperson to lobby the State Police Headquarters to allocate police outpost in the ward.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community did not channel complaints to the Chief Security Officer of the LGA for police outpost in the ward</li> </ul>	The community should channel complaints to the Chief Security Officer of the LGA for police outpost in the ward.	The community through the WPSC should channel the complaints on the lack of police outpost to the Chief Security Officer of the LGA (LG Chairperson) to provide a police outpost in the ward.



PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of prompt payment of allowance and wages for vigilante in Shangui ward		
Due to		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Corruption by leaders of vigilante</li> </ul>	Corruption should be discouraged	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC/district head should set up a committee to look into the issue of corruption among leaders of vigilante</li> <li>WPSC/district head should discourage table payment, members of vigilante should be paid via account</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor motivation by the Chairperson</li> </ul>	The Local Government Chairperson should motivate the vigilante through payment of allowances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC/ traditional leaders/vigilante's heads should lobby LG Chairperson for the prompt payment of vigilantes.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Local vigilantes are not valued</li> </ul>	Community members should value the presence of local vigilante	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members should support vigilantes with relief materials from time to time</li> <li>Committee from the community should write to their sons and daughters who are well to do to support vigilante</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (SECURITY )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Lack of synergy between security personnel and community members in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of mutual understanding between the security personnel and community members in the ward.</li> <li>Disobedience of law and order by community members</li> <li>Brutality of community members by security operatives</li> </ul>	Mutual understanding should exist between the security and the masses in the ward.	District/village heads should have a dialogue with leaders of security operatives to build a mutual understanding between the community and the security personnel.
	Community members should obey the law and order of the land.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The district head should call on the community members and the security men to a meeting where differences between the security and the masses can be identified and rectified.</li> <li>The district head should ensure disobedient community members are duly punished</li> </ul>
	Security personnel should stop brutalising community members unreasonably.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The ward leaders through LGA Chairperson should call on the attention of the Human Rights Commission to sensitise the public to curb police brutality.</li> <li>Security personnel should avoid bribery and corruption when carrying out their duties</li> <li>WPSC/traditional leaders should report cases of brutality to leaders of security operatives</li> </ul>



PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Insufficient ammunition for vigilante in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A formal request for ammunition has not been made to the Chief Security of the Local Government (LG Chairperson).</li> </ul>	<p>Leaders of vigilante should formally request for more ammunition from the Chief Security of the Local Government (LG Chairperson).</p>	<p>L</p> <p>eaders of Vigilante should write to the LG Chairperson to provide sufficient ammunition to vigilante groups in the ward.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of funds to acquire sufficient ammunition for vigilante in the ward</li> </ul>	<p>The community should source funds to support vigilante groups to acquire sufficient ammunition in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should organise fundraising to support vigilante groups to acquire sufficient ammunition in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should write to well to do sons and daughters to support them with funds to acquire sufficient ammunition for vigilante groups in the ward.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of concern from community leaders</li> </ul>	<p>Community leaders should be concerned about the security of the community and attend to the demands of the vigilantes towards addressing security issues in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community leaders/ traditional leaders/WPSC should always meet with leaders of vigilante to aid effective discharge of their duties in the ward.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Farmers-herders clash in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of clear demarcated cattle routes in the ward</li> <li>Herdsman invade farmlands in the ward</li> <li>Lack of concern from community leaders/ traditional leaders/herders' leaders on farmer-herders clash in the ward</li> </ul>	<p>Cattle routes should be clearly demarcated by the traditional leaders to avoid farmers-herders clash in the ward.</p>	<p>Traditional leaders should meet with the leaders of Farmers and Herders groups and the Ministry of Land and Survey to clearly demarcate cattle routes in the ward.</p>
	<p>Herders should stop invading people's farms in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Herders should strictly follow cattle routes provided and if there is none, they should meet the district or village heads first to determine possible cattle routes in the ward.</li> <li>Herders should be mindful of their cattle not to eat farm produce when passing through their routes</li> </ul>
	<p>Community leaders/traditional leaders/ herders leaders should show concern about the farmer-herders clash in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traditional leaders/ community leaders/ herders' leaders should meet and have an amicable understanding of how the farmers and herders should go about their activities without causing harm to each other.</li> </ul>



PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Incidence of kidnapping in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of employment from Civil Service Commission</li> </ul>	<p>Employment opportunities should be created by the Civil Service Commission for people of the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC through the LG Chairperson should lobby the Civil Service Commission for job opportunities for the people of Shangui ward</li> <li>WPSC should lobby their members House of Representatives for a skills acquisition centre to train the people on various skills in the ward.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of proper upbringing by the parents</li> </ul>	<p>Parents should train their children properly to avoid venturing into crimes</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parents should train their children according to societal standards to avoid venturing into crimes</li> <li>WPSC should contact NGOs to sensitise youths on the need to be law-abiding in the community</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Youths are not contented with what they have</li> </ul>	<p>Youths should learn to be contented to avoid being drawn to crime or the get rich quick syndrome</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Religious leaders should preach on the need to be contented to avoid being drawn to crime or the get rich quick syndrome.</li> <li>WPSC should contact NGOs to sensitise community members against crimes and vices in the ward.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (SECURITY )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>High cases of armed robbery at Munga, Dazal, Wajah, Shangui</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient security personnel in Shangui ward</li> </ul>	<p>More security personnel should be deployed to address the problem of armed robbery in the affected communities.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC should lobby the LGA Chairperson for the deployment of more security personnel from the state police headquarters to address the problem of armed robbery in the affected communities.</li> <li>WPSC should collaborate with the community leader to engage more youth in vigilante groups to serve as local security in the affected communities.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of job opportunities within the ward.</li> </ul>	<p>Jobs opportunities should be created within the ward by government agencies such as PAWECA and concerned philanthropists</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC should lobby the LGA Chairperson for a skills acquisition program or centre to train the people on various skills in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should write to well to do sons and daughters from the community to assist them with funds to build a skills acquisition centre or organise a skills acquisition program for unemployed youths in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should lobby PAWECA to provide skills acquisition opportunities for our youths in the ward.</li> </ul>
<p>Insufficient security personnel in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of interest in joining security work</li> </ul>	<p>Community members should develop an interest in security work</p>	<p>District heads through the retired security personnel in the ward should teach community members the importance of being a security personnel in the community.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of regular payment of security allowances</li> </ul>	<p>Allowances of the security men should be paid regularly.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC should organise fundraising to raise money to support local vigilante allowances and wages</li> <li>WPSC should write to the Chairperson of the LGA, requesting him to include vigilante`s allowances in the LGA payroll.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Some security operatives don't report to their place of duty</li> </ul>	<p>Security personnel should always report to their places of duty</p>	<p>Leaders of security personnel should always supervise security personnel to ensure that they always report to their duty post.</p>



# AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY SECTOR



Agriculture is our main source of income in Shangui ward, but the sector is challenged with some problems that limit our food productivity. We lack modern farming implements, due to their high cost, but if community leaders and farmers' cooperative society engage our representatives at the State and National Assembly, philanthropists and NGOs to support us, we believe this problem can be solved and our food production will improve massively. In the table below, the problems, solutions and activities in our agricultural sectors were identified and discussed.

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Lack of modern farming implements in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The price of modern implements is very high</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>State and Federal Ministries of Agriculture should give out modern farm implements for hire and at a subsidised price.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC and farmers' cooperative society should lobby the State and Federal Ministries of Agriculture for farm implement for hire and at a subsidised price.</li> <li>Community leaders and farmers' cooperative society should engage their representative members at State and National Assembly to advocate government for modern farm implements.</li> <li>Community leaders and farmers' cooperative society should lobby NGOs and philanthropists to support in providing modern farm implements for farmers in the ward.</li> </ul>
<p>Lack of hybrid treated seedlings in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hybrid seedlings are not available to farmers in the ward.</li> </ul>	<p>WPSC and farmers' cooperative society should lobby the Bank of Agriculture (BOA) and NGOs for subsidised hybrid seedlings.</p>	<p>The community/Farmers' cooperative society through the WPSC should lobby the Agricultural Development Programme/ Local Government Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources to provide hybrid seedlings to farmers in the ward.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hybrid seedlings are expensive to buy</li> </ul>	<p>Farmers should source for ways to get hybrid seedlings at a subsidised price.</p>	<p>WPSC and farmers' cooperative society should lobby the Bank of Agriculture (BOA) and NGOs for subsidised hybrid seedlings.</p>

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Shortage of food in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient farmland due to insecurity</li> </ul>	<p>LG Chairperson should provide more security to protect farmlands</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>District head should lobby the commissioner of police through the LGA Chairperson for the deployment of more security personnel to the ward to protect farmlands.</li> <li>LGA Chairperson should buy more ammunition for local vigilantes to increase security presence in the affected area.</li> <li>WPSC should organise vigilante groups to watch over farmlands.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The presence of internally displaced persons has increased demand for food</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Government should distribute palliatives to IDPs to reduce the huge demand for food in the ward.</li> <li>SEMA should provide relief material to IDPs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>District head should lobby LGA Chairperson for palliatives</li> <li>WPSC from the community should write to NGOs requesting palliatives for IDPs.</li> <li>WPSC should lobby SEMA and NGOs to provide relief materials for IDP's in the affected communities.</li> </ul>
<p>Lack of extension workers in Shangui ward:</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LG Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources did not send extension workers</li> </ul>	<p>LG Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources should send extension workers</p>	<p>WPSC should lobby the Commissioner for Agriculture/ LG Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources for extension workers.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members not interested in studying agricultural extension</li> </ul>	<p>Community members should be interested in the study of agricultural extension</p>	<p>WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture to sensitise community members on the importance of studying agricultural Extension.</p>

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Poor soil fertility in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Farming on one piece of land year in year out</li> <li>Planting of the same crop on a piece of land year in year out</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Farmers should practice shifting cultivation to improve soil fertility in the ward.</li> </ul> <p>Farmers should practice crop rotation method to improve soil fertility of farmlands</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC should teach farmers the importance of shifting cultivation to improve soil fertility in the ward.</li> <li>Farmers Association through WPSC should contact the agricultural extension workers for training on how to improve soil fertility in the ward.</li> <li>Farmers should change crops every two years or annually to increase the soil fertility of farmlands</li> <li>Farmers should apply more fertilizer on the weak soil to improve its fertility.</li> </ul>
<p>Lack of food storage facility in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adamawa Agricultural Mechanisation Authority did not build a food storage facility in the ward</li> <li>Lack of funds to build a storage facility</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adamawa Agricultural Mechanisation Authority should build a food storage facility in the ward</li> </ul> <p>Community members should source funds from politicians or philanthropists to build storage facilities in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC should lobby Adamawa Agricultural Mechanisation Authority to construct a food storage facility in the ward</li> <li>WPSC should contact NGOs to build a food storage facility in the ward</li> <li>WPSC should organise fundraising to source funds from politicians/philanthropists to build food storage facility in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should write to NGOs to support the building of a food storage facility in the ward.</li> </ul>



# EDUCATION



In Shangai ward, our educational sector is challenged with limited classrooms and insufficient teaching aids in our schools due to poor maintenance culture. Insurgents also destroyed some. These problems can be solved through the intervention of the ASUBED, SBMC and PPSMB. Education is our third priority sectorial problem that needs urgent attention. The identified problems, solutions and activities are shown in the table below.

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Lack of boarding school in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PTA/SBMC did not request the establishment of a boarding school from Ministry of Education/PPSMB</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PTA/SBMC should request the establishment of a boarding school from the Ministry of Education/PPSMB</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PTA/SBMC should lobby PPSMB and the Ministry of Education to establish a boarding school in Shangui ward.</li> </ul>
<p>Insufficient teachers in schools in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of frequent employment of teachers by ASUBEB and PPSMB</li> </ul>	<p>ASUBEB and PPSMB should employ teachers regularly for sufficient teachers in schools</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Headteacher/principal/ PTA/SBMC should lobby ASUBEB and PPSMB to employ teachers regularly in schools in the ward</li> <li>Headteachers and principals through WPSC should seek volunteer teachers from the community to assist in schools.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rejection of posting due to insecurity</li> </ul>	<p>LGA Chairperson should ensure adequate security in schools to avoid rejection of posting by teachers.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ASUBEB and PPSMB should lobby the DPO through the LGA Chairperson to provide adequate security to schools to enable teachers respond to postings without fear.</li> <li>Headteacher, PTA, the principal should organise vigilantes to look after schools and teachers in the ward.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Insufficient classrooms at primary/secondary schools of Dazal, Munga and Wajah</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dilapidated classrooms</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increase in enrolment of students</li> </ul>	<p>ASUSBEB, SBMC should rehabilitate the dilapidated classrooms of schools in the affected communities.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PTA, principal/headteacher should lobby the ASUSBEB, SBMC to rehabilitate the dilapidated classrooms of schools in the affected communities.</li> <li>PTA/SBMC through WPSC should approach NGOs to rehabilitate the dilapidated classrooms in the affected communities.</li> <li>WPSC should raise funds from politicians/philanthropists to rehabilitate dilapidated classrooms in the schools</li> </ul>
	<p>ASUSBEB, SBMC and the community should build more classrooms to accommodate the large number of students/pupils in schools</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The principal, headteacher, SBMC and PTA should lobby ASUSBEB and PPSMB to build more classrooms in our schools.</li> <li>WPSC should contact influential people in the community to build more classrooms in our schools to accommodate the large number of children.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Insufficient chairs and desk in Shangui schools</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Low quality of chairs and desks supplied</li> </ul>	<p>ASUBEB, PPSMB, Ministry of Education should ensure that quality chairs and desks are supplied to schools in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ADSUBEB, PPSMB, Ministry of Education should set up a committee to monitor the quality of chairs and desks contractors supply to schools.</li> <li>• Headmaster and principals should write to the head of ASUBEB about the need to improve the quality of chairs and desks supplied</li> <li>• ASUBEB should certify the quality of the chairs and desks from the contractors before distributing them to schools</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increase in enrolment of students in a class</li> </ul>	<p>SBMC/PTA should supply more chairs to schools</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principal and headteacher should lobby SBMC/PTA on the need for more chairs in schools.</li> <li>• WPSC and PTA should lobby the LGA Chairperson to supply more desks and chairs in schools.</li> <li>• WPSC and PTA should approach NGOs to assist them in supplying more chairs in schools.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poor maintenance by the school management</li> </ul>	<p>Headteachers and principals should maintain the available furniture in their schools</p>	<p>PTA, headteacher and principal should appoint caretakers for the maintenance of the furniture in schools.</p>



PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Insufficient teaching aids in Shangui ward schools</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor handling of the teaching aid by some of the staff</li> <li>The school management and PTA did not request teaching aids from Education Resource Centre/ADSUBEB/PPSMB.</li> </ul>	<p>Principals/headteachers should ensure proper handling of teaching aid by staff in schools.</p> <p>The school management and PTA should request teaching aids from Educational Resource Centre/ADSUBEB/PPSMB.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Principals/headteachers should set up a committee to monitor the handling of teaching aids by teachers.</li> <li>The storekeeper should keep an accurate record of the teaching aids given to the staff.</li> <li>The school management should adopt the use of a double key system of storekeeping.</li> <li>Headteachers and principals should lobby for more teaching aids from Educational Resource Centre/ADSUBEB/PPSMB.</li> <li>WPSC should write to the member representing Hong constituency in the Adamawa state House of Assembly. To assist our schools with teaching materials.</li> </ul>
<p>There is no library and laboratories buildings in Shangui schools.</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Headteacher and principal requested but it was not granted by ASUBEB/Ministry of Education.</li> </ul>	<p>ASUBEB/Ministry of Education should accept the request from headteachers/principals to build laboratories/ libraries in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PTA and WPSC should lobby ASUBEB/Ministry of Education to accept the request tabled by headteachers to build laboratories and libraries in our schools.</li> <li>WPSC should contact well-to-do individuals in the community to build libraries in the school.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Some teachers are not consistent with their work at Shangui ward schools.</p> <p>Due to;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of accommodation for teachers.</li> </ul>	<p>ADSUBEB, Ministry of Education and SBMC should provide accommodation for teachers.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Headteachers and principals should lobby ADSUBEB, the Ministry of Education and SBMC to build accommodation for teachers.</li> <li>Well-to-do community members should be contacted by the headteacher and PTA to request donations of their empty apartments (where available) to be used as teachers' accommodation.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nonchalant attitude of teachers toward their work</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teachers should be dedicated to their work</li> <li>The teacher monthly salaries should be paid based on attendance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Principals/headteachers should make sure teachers sign the attendance register daily and timely.</li> <li>PTA and school management should form a staff disciplinary committee that will make a law, supervise staff punctuality and attach fines to any teacher found wanting</li> <li>Biometric method of attendance (sign in and out) should be adopted in schools and its data should be used for staff salary payment.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of proper supervision of the teachers</li> </ul>	<p>The PTA/SBMC should supervise the punctuality of the teachers.</p>	<p>PTA and school management should form a staff disciplinary committee to supervise staff punctuality and fine any defaulting teacher</p>

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Insufficient toilets in schools Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Some of the toilets are damaged</li> </ul>	SBMC/PTA should renovate the toilets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC/SBMC/PTA should organise fundraising to renovate the damaged toilets in schools.</li> <li>WPSC should lobby NGOs and influential individuals in the community to assist in renovating the damaged toilets in the affected schools</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increase in the number of students</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SBMC should build more toilets in the schools</li> <li>PTA, ASUBEB, SBMC and NGOs should rehabilitate the dilapidated structures in the schools</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC/headmaster/principals should inform SBMC about the increase in the number of students and the necessity for more toilets</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby relevant NGOs like IRC to build more toilets in the affected schools.</li> </ul>
<p>Lack of sports equipment for extracurricular activities in schools in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ministry of Education, ADSUBEB, PPSMB did not provide sports equipment</li> </ul>	Ministry of Education, ADSUBEB, PPSMB should provide sports equipment for extracurricular activities in the schools in the ward.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SBMC/PTA should lobby the Ministry of Education, ADSUBEB, PPSMB to provide sports equipment for extracurricular activities in the schools in Shangui ward.</li> <li>WPSC should lobby LGA Chairperson to provide sporting equipment to schools in the ward.</li> <li>SBMC/WPSC should write to member House of Assembly and Representative/politicians/philanthropists to provide sporting equipment to schools in the ward.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The school authority did not request sports equipment from the Ministry of Education, ADSUBEB, PPSMB.</li> </ul>	School management/SBMC should request sports equipment from the Ministry of Education, ADSUBEB, PPSMB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Headteacher/PTA/SBMC should request sports equipment from the Ministry of Education, ADSUBEB, PPSMB.</li> <li>WPSC/PTA/SBMC should lobby members representing Adamawa State House of Assembly to provide sporting equipment for extracurricular activities in the schools in the ward.</li> </ul>



# HEALTH SECTOR



Noting that our health is our wealth, we are challenged with poor health infrastructures in some of our clinics. In addition, some clinics in communities like Dazal, Muga and Waja lack sufficient drugs. The table below displays the solutions and activities to be carried out in solving all the listed challenges that exist in our health sector in Shangui ward.

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Lack of modern health facilities in clinics; Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PHCDA did not provide modern health facilities in clinics in the ward.</li> </ul>	<p>PHCDA, NGOs should provide modern health facilities in clinics in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The facility manager (In-charge of clinic) should lobby the Director of PHCDA to provide modern health facilities in the clinics in the ward.</li> <li>Ward Development Committee (WDC) and Development Committee (VDC) through WPSC should approach NGOs to supply modern health facilities to the clinics in the ward.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Head of clinics did not channel complaints to PHCDA</li> </ul>	<p>Head of clinics should channel complaints to PHCDA.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The facility manager (In-charge of the clinic) should channel complaints to the LGA Director of PHCDA to provide modern health facilities in the clinics in the ward.</li> <li>WDC and VDC through WPSC should contact NGOs for modern health facilities in clinics in the ward.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Drugs are very expensive in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Change in price of drugs in the market.</li> <li>• Drug hoarding by the dealers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bulk purchase of drugs system should be adopted by the PHCDA</li> <li>• Health workers should impose profit merging and cost recovery on drug and treatment charges.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The procurement of drugs by PHCDA should be directly from the producing company in large quantities.</li> <li>• Health workers should charge the poor patient less and recover the cost of treatment on the wealthy patient by imposing higher charges on them. (Cost recovery)</li> </ul>
	<p>Drug dealers should stop hoarding drugs to help regulate the drug price in the market.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PHCDA should supply drugs to clinics in large quantities and at a subsidized price.</li> <li>• WPSC, WDC and VDC should contact the Charity organisations with health-related thematic focus to supply drugs and offer free health services in the ward.</li> </ul>
<p>Insufficient drugs in clinics at Dazal, Munga, Waja and Manza'a</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PHCDA did not provide enough drugs to the affected clinics</li> </ul>	<p>PHCDA should provide enough drugs to the affected clinics</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The facility manager (In charge of the clinic), WPSC, WDC and VDC should lobby the head of PHCDA through the executive secretary (ES) Health LG to supply more drugs to the affected clinics in the ward.</li> <li>• The facility manager (In charge of the clinic), WPSC, WDC and VDC should contact the influential individuals in the community to supply drugs to the affected clinics</li> </ul>
	<p>Health workers should stop the diversion of drugs supplied to the clinics</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The health supervisors should adopt the system of periodic auditing of supplied drugs by keeping a supervisory checklist</li> <li>• The Primary Healthcare Development Agency should adopt the use of double-key (two padlocks on a door) policy on managing drug stores.</li> <li>• VDC, WDV should form a committee to checkmate the usage of drugs by the storekeepers</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Insufficient health personnel in clinics at Shangui ward.</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PHCDA did not employ sufficient health workers in the ward</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PHCDA should employ sufficient health workers in the ward.</li> <li>• Unemployed health personnel in the community should volunteer and work in the clinic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The facility manager (In charge of the clinic), WPSC, WDC and VDC should lobby the Head of PHCDA through (ES) the health LG to employ more health workers in the clinics in the ward.</li> <li>• WPSC should contact those with the health discipline in the community to volunteer and work in clinics in the ward</li> </ul>



# WATER AND SANITATION SECTOR



As the wise say “water is life”. We can also say our life is faced with some challenges in Shangui ward. Some of our communities like Sohon Gari, Dazal, Wajah, and Munga have to go far in search of potable drinking water just because we are currently experiencing a shortage of potable drinking water due to the non-functionality of the available borehole in these areas. Problems like this and its relative solutions, including the hygiene of our environment are discussed in the table below.

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Insufficient personal and public toilets in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People don't bother about using toilets</li> </ul>	<p>Ministry of Environment/ Environmental Sanitation Agency (ESA)/WASH should sensitise the community on the effects of open defecation in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WPSC should write to the Ministry of Environment/ Environmental Sanitation Agency (ESA)/WASH to sensitise the people on the effects of open defecation in the ward.</li> <li>• WPSC should contact NGOs like IRC to sensitise the people on the benefits of using toilets in the ward.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Environmental Sanitation Agency (ESA)/ WASH did not provide public toilets in the ward.</li> </ul>	<p>Environmental Sanitation Agency, WASH and the community should provide public toilets in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Community through WPSC should lobby the Environmental Sanitation Agency/WASH/ philanthropist to provide public toilets in the ward.</li> <li>• The community through the WPSC should lobby the LGA Chairperson through the Councillor to build public toilets in the ward.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of funds to build toilets</li> </ul>	<p>The community should source funds from influential members of the community and NGOs to construct public toilets in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The WPSC should approach the influential individuals in the community for financial assistance to construct public toilets.</li> <li>• The WPSC should approach NGOs like IRC to assist them in constructing public toilets in the ward.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Insufficient potable drinking water at Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Some of the boreholes are not functioning</li> <li>There is an insufficient number of boreholes in communities in the ward.</li> </ul>	<p>Ministry of Works, community members, should repair the bad boreholes in the ward for potable drinking water.</p> <p>More boreholes should be drilled by the Director of Works LG, Ministry of Water Resources, Small Town Water Supply Agency, community members, NGOs and philanthropists</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Works to repair the damaged boreholes for sufficient potable drinking water in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should organise fundraising to repair the damaged boreholes in the ward.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Director of Works LG, Ministry of Water Resources, and Small Town Water Supply Agency, to drill more boreholes for communities in the ward.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the LGA Chairperson through the Councillor to drill more boreholes in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should write to well-to-do individuals in the community and NGOs to assist them in drilling more boreholes in communities in the ward.</li> </ul>
<p>Lack of refuse evacuation van in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Refuse evacuation vans are not provided</li> </ul>	<p>The Environmental Sanitation Agency LG and the Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources Development should provide evacuation van in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Chairperson through the Environmental Sanitation Agency LG to provide a refuse evacuation van.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Environmental Sanitation Agency LG and the Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources Development to provide an evacuation van in the ward.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Serious erosion in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Drainages are not constructed in Shangui</li> </ul>	Works Department of Hong LGA and the State Ministry of Works/Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and community Development should construct drainages in Shangui ward	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community through the WPSC should lobby the Works Department of Hong LGA and the State Ministry of Works/Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development to construct drainages in Shangui ward</li> </ul>
	Community members should stop building along waterways in the ward.	The community through the WPSC should contact the Ministry of Land and Survey to sensitise community members on the dangers of building along waterways and the need to stop.
<p>Insufficient drainages in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Blockage of existing drainages in the ward.</li> </ul>	Environmental Sanitation Agency LG/Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources should ensure that existing drainages are reopened.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WPSC should lobby the Environmental Sanitation Agency LG, Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources to enact a law to punish people who dump refuse in the drainages.</li> <li>• The Environmental Sanitation Agency LG, Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources should impose periodic sanitation to clean the drainages in the ward.</li> </ul>
	Adamawa State Urban Planning and Development Authority, Ministry of Land and Survey and Works Department LG should guide community members to stop building along waterways in the ward.	The community WPSC should contact the Ministry of Land and Survey to sensitise the people on the dangers of building along waterways in the ward.

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Lack of public refuse dumpsite in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Ministry of Environmental Sanitation Agency did not provide a refuse dumpsite in the ward.</li> </ul>	<p>The Ministry of Environment/Environmental Sanitation Agency should provide a refuse dumpsite in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Environment/Environmental Sanitation Agency to provide a refuse dumpsite in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC through traditional leaders should provide a refuse dumpsite in the ward.</li> <li>The community through WPSC should contact NGOs like IRC to construct a refuse dump in Shangui ward.</li> </ul>



# ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE



In Shangui ward, we have some major challenges under the Economic and Infrastructure sector that have affected our economic activities. One of the problems includes a high rate of unemployment in the ward. This could be due to the nonchalant attitude of the people towards skills acquisition. The problem can be solved if agencies like PAWECA or NGOs train on skills acquisition and provide start-up kits for people in the ward

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Lack of electricity at Dazal</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community did not channel complaints on the lack of electricity to the Ministry for Rural Infrastructure and Community Development.</li> <li>Ministry for Rural Infrastructure and Community Development did not connect the affected communities to the national grid for electricity supply</li> </ul>	<p>The community should channel complaints on the lack of electricity to the Ministry for Rural Infrastructure and Community Development.</p>	<p>The community through the WPSC should contact the Ministry for Rural Infrastructure and Community Development to channel the complaint on lack of electricity in the affected communities.</p>
	<p>Ministry for Rural Infrastructure and Community Development should connect the affected communities to the national grid for electricity supply.</p>	<p>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry for Rural Infrastructure and Community Development to connect the affected communities to the national grid for electricity supply.</p>
<p>Lack of recreational centres at Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members lack funds to build recreational centres in the ward.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members should source funds to build recreational centres in the ward.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should organise fundraising to build recreational centres in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should write to their members House of Representative, philanthropists and politicians soliciting funds to build recreational centres in the ward</li> <li>WPSC should contact NGOs to build recreational centres in the ward.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Insufficient grinding machine at Dazal, Waja, Manza'a</p> <p>Due to;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members lack funds to acquire grinding machines in the affected communities.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community members should source funds from philanthropists to acquire grinding machines in the affected communities</li> <li>NGOs through livelihood interventions should provide grinding machines to the affected communities.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should organise fundraising to buy more grinding machines in the affected communities.</li> <li>WPSC should lobby the Councillor for more grinding machines in the affected communities.</li> <li>WPSC should contact NGOs on livelihood interventions to provide grinding machines to the affected communities.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of cooperation from community members</li> </ul>	<p>Community members should cooperate among themselves to buy grinding machines in the affected communities.</p>	<p>WPSC through traditional leaders should promote cooperation and community participation among community members by clustering them to buy grinding machines in the affected communities.</p>
<p>Insufficient GSM network at Dazal Munga and Manza'a</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members did not channel requests for network mast from network service providers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community should channel request for network mast to network service providers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby GSM network providers to provide network mast in the affected communities.</li> <li>WPSC through influential members of the community/ politicians should lobby GSM network providers to install their network mast in the affected communities.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GSM Network providers did not install their telecommunication network in the affected communities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GSM network providers should site their telecommunication network in the affected communities.</li> </ul>	<p>WPSC should lobby GSM network providers to install their telecommunication network in the affected communities.</p>

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Lack of skills acquisition centre at Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community lack funds to build a skills acquisition centre in the ward.</li> </ul>	<p>The community should source money to build a skills acquisition centre in the ward</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should organise fundraising to build skills acquisition centre in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should lobby PAWECA to assist them in building a skills acquisition centre in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should lobby the LGA Chairperson to assist in building a skills acquisition centre in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should write to relevant NGOs to assist them in building a skills acquisition centre in the ward.</li> </ul>
<p>High rate of unemployment at Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nonchalant attitude of community members toward skills acquisition</li> </ul>	<p>Unemployed youth should learn skills to improve their employability</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC should organise community members with different skills to teach unemployed youths those skills to become self-reliant</li> <li>WPSC should lobby the State Government through PAWECA to provide skills acquisition opportunities for youths in the ward.</li> </ul>
<p>Lack of drainage system in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ministry of Works LG did not construct drainages in the ward.</li> </ul>	<p>Ministry of Works LG should construct drainages in the ward</p>	<p>WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Works LG to construct drainages in the ward</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members should construct drainages in the ward.</li> <li>NGOs and philanthropists should assist community members in constructing drainage systems in the ward.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through WPSC should construct drainages through community participation in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should lobby NGOs and philanthropists to assist community members in constructing drainage systems in the ward</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Bad road network from shangui-Dazal, Shangui-wajah</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RAMP did not construct a good road network in the affected communities</li> <li>The state government through the Works Department LGA did not allocate road construction to the affected communities in Shangui ward,</li> </ul>	<p>RAMP should construct a good road network in the affected communities.</p> <p>The state government through the Works Department should allocate road construction to affected communities in the ward.</p>	<p>WPSC should lobby RAMP to construct a good road network in the affected communities.</p> <p>WPSC should lobby the State Government through the Works Department LGA to allocate road construction to affected communities in the ward</p>
<p>Lack of modern market in Shangui ward.</p> <p>Due:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ministry of Commerce and Industry did not build a modern market in the ward.</li> <li>The economic activities in our ward are very low</li> </ul>	<p>Ministry of Commerce and Industry should build a modern market in the ward.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members should engage in businesses to boost economic activities in the ward.</li> <li>PAWECA and NGOs should stimulate small scale economic activities in the ward</li> </ul>	<p>WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Commerce and Industry to build a modern market in the ward.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC should contact the businessmen/women association and Influential people to invite investors to boost our economic activities in the ward.</li> <li>WPSC should lobby NGOs and PAWECA to stimulate microeconomic activities in the ward.</li> <li>Farmers should improve their farming productivity to attract buyers from different locations of the country</li> <li>WPSC should lobby PAWECA and NGOs to stimulate small scale economic activities in the ward.</li> </ul>



# SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR



PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Incidence of rape in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Drug abuse and drunkenness by community members.</li> </ul>	<p>The community should stop drug abuse and drunkenness to avoid incidences of rape in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional/religious leaders should preach/sensitise community members on the effects of drug abuse and drunkenness and the need to stop the act.</li> <li>• WPSC should organise a program to be facilitated by NDLEA where youths will be sensitised on the effects of drug abuse</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indecent dressing by people in the community.</li> </ul>	<p>Parents should discourage their children from indecent dressing</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parents should be very watchful and mindful of the type of dresses their children wear.</li> <li>• Religious leaders should preach about decent dressing to their members</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Keeping late night</li> </ul>	<p>Parents should monitor the time their children stay out</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parents should seriously discourage their children from keeping late nights.</li> </ul>
<p>Early marriage among teenage girls in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poverty in many families</li> </ul>	<p>Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development and Skills Acquisition should build a skills acquisition centre to reduce poverty in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development and Skills Acquisition to build a skills acquisition centre to reduce poverty in the ward.</li> <li>• WPSC should contact sons and daughters of the community to support the community members with capital for a business start-up in the ward.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ignorance of the effect of early girl child marriages among some parents</li> </ul>	<p>Parents that are ignorant should be sensitised about the effect of early girl child marriages</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WPSC should contact NGOs to organise sensitisation programs for parents on the consequences of early girl child marriage.</li> <li>• Religious leaders should preach against early marriage in their places of gathering and worships.</li> </ul>

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Drug abuse in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Idleness among the youths in the ward.</li> </ul>	<p>The community should build a skills acquisition centre to equip the youths with skills that earn them a living.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WPSC should organise a fundraising to build a skills acquisition centre for training in the ward</li> <li>• WPSC should organise community members with different skills to teach idle youths those skills</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bad group of friends.</li> </ul>	<p>Community members should avoid keeping bad group of friends in the ward.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parents should be mindful and watchful of the type of friends their children keep to avoid bad groups.</li> </ul>
<p>High rate of divorce in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Most couples are unfaithful to each other.</li> </ul>	<p>Couples should be faithful to each other</p>	<p>Religious leaders should preach to their members on the need to be faithful to their spouses</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poverty in the ward.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LG Chairperson, philanthropists, politicians should create job opportunities in the ward.</li> <li>• Youth should engage in trade and handwork</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WPSC should lobby LG Chairperson, philanthropists, politicians to create job opportunities for people in the ward.</li> <li>• WPSC should write to NGOs and PAWECA to help them build a skills acquisition centre for youths to learn a trade and be self-dependent in the ward</li> </ul>
<p>Oppression of women during elections in Shangui ward</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cultural/religious beliefs</li> </ul>	<p>Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC), NGOs and WPSC should organise a sensitisation program for the community members on the importance of women participation in electoral processes</p>	<p>WPSC with political party leaders should contact the INEC to organise a sensitisation program where members of the community will be taught the relevance of women participating in election processes.</p>

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR )	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
<p>Injustice during distribution of palliatives from government</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Greediness by the distributors.</li> </ul>	<p>Only credible distributors should be engaged to distribute palliatives</p>	<p>WPSC should supervise the distribution of palliatives in the communities</p>
	<p>The distributors should avoid corruption.</p>	<p>Community members should report corrupt practices by distributors to the district head/ law enforcement agencies and originating agency or NGO</p>



A group of facilitators guiding the session

## THIS IS HOW WE MONITOR

To lobby and follow up on any developmental project in our ward, we constituted a committee for the task. The selection process maintained gender equality and equal representation from all the communities within the ward. The table below shows the names, communities, posts in the community and respective phone numbers of the committee.

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD PROJECT SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE

S/N	NAME	GENDER	COMMUNITY	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
1	IBRAHIM YERIMA SHAIBU	M	TSOHON HARI WAJA	08060424970	CHAIRPERSON
2	LINDA KAFIRI	F	EUROPEAN	09069059012	VICE-CHAIRPERSON
3	LAWRENCE NUHU	M	EUROPEAN	09068377144	GENERAL SEC.
4	SALE YUSUF	M	BUVU	08087509903	FIN. SEC.
5	BETTY BITRUS	F	MBUVU	07032824100	ASS. SEC
6	ALFRAID BAGAUDA	M	MUNGA	08139233315	P. R. O
7	ETHAN ABAS	M	KUBUBANG	08030856405	P. R O I
8	PRECIOUS IBRAHIM	F	MUNGA	0708447550	MEMBER
9	ALFA NUHU	F	DAZAL	09075116383	MEMBER
10	CHARITY ANTHONY	F	MUNGA	09068531864	MEMBER
11	DINA ANDRAWUS	F	BUVU	07063774870	MEMBER
12	DAVID ILIYA	M	MANZA`A	09076809911	MEMBER
13	NAJAYENA BITRUS	M	EUROPEAN	07069328726	MEMBER
14	MARYAM NASIR	F	TSOHON GARI	08140405469	MEMBER
15	NDINGATI JACOB	M	TSOHON GARI	08062984851	MEMBER
16	DIYANA RAYMOND	F	EUROPEAN	09040372048	TREASURER
17	ASENAH MISHIKIR.	F	EUROPEAN	08109164838	MEMBER
18	EDWARD ELIJAH	M	MANZA`A	07012098276	MEMBER
19	HADIZ YAHAYA	F	MANZA`A	07084123499	MEMBER



20	DAHIRU HABU	M	MBUVU	08126257237	MEMBER
21	YAHAYA BUBA	M	MBUVU	08130676527	MEMBER
22	ABDULSAMAD GYADUMA	M	MBUVU	08025750062	MEMBER
23	AISHATU ALH HAYTU	F	MBUVU	08142527595	MEMBER
24	KEZIYA SIMON	F	DAZAL	09010225011	MEMBER
25	JAMES MUHAMMED	M	DAZAL	08089937093	MEMBER



An aged female participant thanking GIZ for the CDP sessions



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# APPENDIX

